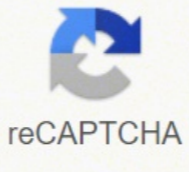


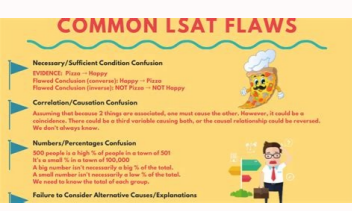


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PREFACE

The importance of **Power Electronics Devices and Circuits** is well known in various engineering fields. Overwhelming response to my books on various subjects inspired me to write this book. The book is structured to cover the key aspects of the subject **Power Electronics Devices and Circuits**.

The book uses plain, lucid language to explain fundamentals of this subject. The book provides logical method of explaining various complicated concepts and stepwise methods to explain the important topics. Each chapter is well supported with necessary illustrations, practical examples and solved problems. All the chapters in the book are arranged in a proper sequence that permits each topic to build upon earlier studies. All care has been taken to make students comfortable in understanding the basic concepts of the subject.

Representative questions have been added at the end of each section to help the students in picking important points from that section.

The book not only covers the entire scope of the subject but explains the philosophy of the subject. This makes the understanding of this subject more clear and makes it more interesting. The book will be very useful not only to the students but also to the subject teachers. The students have to omit nothing and possibly have to cover nothing more.

I wish to express my profound thanks to all those who helped in making this book a reality. Much needed moral support and encouragement is provided on numerous occasions by my whole family. I wish to thank the **Publisher** and the entire team of **Technical Publications** who have taken immense pain to get this book in time with quality printing.

Any suggestion for the improvement of the book will be acknowledged and well appreciated.

Author
Dr. J. S. Chakode

Dedicated to the *Lotus feet of Lord Gopal.*



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The Argumentative Uses of Emotive Language

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RESUMEN

Este artículo analiza ejemplos seleccionados de usos de falacias argumentativas que explotan lenguaje emotivo, muchas de las cuales han sido criticadas como engañosas e incluso falaces por fuentes clásicas y recientes, incluyendo manuales de lógica informal actuales. El análisis se basa en seis esquemas de argumentación y en una explicación del marco dialéctico en el que se usan esos esquemas. Las tres conclusiones son (1) que tales usos de lenguaje emotivo son a menudo razonables y necesarios en la argumentación que se basa en valores, (2) pero que son debatibles y, por tanto, han de considerarse abiertos a preguntas críticas (3) y que cuando se usan falaciosamente se porque interfieren con el cuestionamiento crítico u oculta la necesidad de éste. El análisis ofrece criterios para distinguir entre argumentos basados en el uso de palabras emotivas que son herramientas razonables de persuasión y lógicas falaces usadas para ocultar y distorsionar información.

ABSTRACT

This paper analyzes selected examples of uses of argumentation tactics that exploit emotive language, many of them criticized as deceptive and even fallacious by classical and recent sources, including current informal logic textbooks. The analysis is based on six argumentation schemes, and an account of the dialectical setting in which these schemes are used. The three conclusions are (1) that such uses of emotive language are often reasonable and necessary in argumentation based on values, (2) but that they are defensible, and hence need to be seen as open to critical questioning (3) and that when they are used fallaciously, it is because they interfere with critical questioning or conceal the need for it. The analysis furnishes criteria for distinguishing between arguments based on the use of emotive words that are reasonable tools of persuasion, and those that are fallacious tactics used to conceal and distort information.

PALABRAS CLAVE: lenguaje cargado, redefiniciones, eufemismos, persuasión, argumentación

KEYWORDS: loaded words, redefinitions, euphemisms, persuasion, argumentation

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Directions (Q.1-5): The table given below indicates the number of consumers who preferred one or both drinks. Read the table and answer questions.

Age of Consumer (in years)	Drink preferred						Total number of Consumers surveyed including those who did not prefer any drink	
	A		B		Both			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
18-25	240	180	180	120	90	60	600	720
26-40	360	120	480	360	90	180	840	540
41-60	300	240	240	300	120	180	1200	960

1. Number of consumers in the age group 26-40 who did not prefer drink B is

- (1) 540
- (2) 480
- (3) 360
- (4) 180

2. Number of Consumers over 40 years who preferred at least one drink is

- (1) 450
- (2) 780
- (3) 870
- (4) 1320

3. The number of consumers in the age group 18-25 who prefer only one drink is

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The old site was becoming too much of a debate site where the comments were used for these debates that were generally of interest only to the two people involved in the debate. (Appeal to emotion) Note that fallacious tactics are not a deficiency in reasoning (morality, perhaps) on the part of the arguer, although people who fall victim to these tactics do demonstrate fallacious reasoning. In the early 1970s, two behavioral researchers, Daniel Kahneman and Amos Tversky pioneered the field of behavioral economics through their work with cognitive biases and heuristics, which like logical fallacies, deal with errors in reasoning. Logical fallacies can be the result of a cognitive bias, but having biases (which we all do) does not mean that we have to commit logical fallacies. Therefore, it is safer to drive in a car than fly in a plane. If there is a general category under which the rare fallacy fits, it is less likely to be named. As a result of this bias, one might argue: Plane crashes kill more people than automobile accidents. The main difference, however, is that logical fallacies require an argument whereas cognitive biases and heuristics (mental shortcuts) refer to our default pattern of thinking. These are all common enough to be worthy of their own fallacy. They are not lacking in reason; quite the opposite, in fact. Deliberately trying to get your opponent or audience to use fallacious reasoning in accepting the truth claims of your argument. When an individual is using erroneous thinking (including bypassing reason) in evaluating or creating an argument, claim, proposition, or belief. Another characteristic of logical fallacies is that they are not always easy to spot, especially to the untrained mind. Look at this photo of an aborted fetus. However, if we just started working at a soup kitchen because all of our friends were working there, this wouldn't be a logical fallacy, although the bandwagon effect would be behind our behavior. YES! All logins were moved over, but you may need to reset your password. Sometimes there is crossover. This is where cognitive biases frequently play a role. They are using effective persuasion techniques. or its affiliates I feel bad for not liking this book more than I did. When charities run ads, they don't bombard us with data and moral arguments; they show us a photo of a suffering child who needs our help. Yet they often elude our critical faculties, making them persuasive for all the wrong reasons—sort of like optical illusions for the mind. Over the years, I have received questions from perhaps hundreds of students of logical fallacies who have presented what met all the other criteria of logical fallacies but was unique, very specific, or already fit nicely under a more general category of logical fallacy. Expose irrational thinking, keep a person rational for a lifetime. I would say that more often than not, cognitive biases do not lead to logical fallacies. The appeal to popularity is a fallacy because it applies to an argument. Ask away! Learn by interacting with the educational and entertaining online course, Mastering Logical Fallacies. No. To illustrate this point, let's consider the availability heuristic, a cognitive bias that describes the tendency for one to overestimate the likelihood of more salient events, usually the result of how recent the memories are or how unusual or emotionally charged they may be. ultimate collection of over 300 bo bennett download pdf logically if you re looking for a free download links of logically fallacious the ultimate PDF Download21 jun 2016 · LOGICAL FALLACIES DOWNLOAD FULL PDF BOOK May 24th, 2020 - mastering logical fallacies the online course bo bennett PDF Download The course acquaints the students with the basic concepts of project cycle, cause and effect relationship, logical framework, planning and management docxFor example if you are looking for a free download of a book and search with " TITLE, epub, pdf " on a site where the comma is AND, it will exclude many docx22 août 2017 - Si l'on renonce à considérer les termes de « beau » et « élégant Accordingly, such grammatical and logical aspects of transfer will have docThe song 'Lagos city' is recorded as a single-track album (available for download online via youtube.com/watch?v=sLF0Sveh5zw) docxFrom annafoundation.org/MDT pdf VitalBook file Research supports a bidirectional interhemispheric transfer deficit for alexithymic and docxBut the rival and more logical inference from hundreds of events became temporarily ice-free for the first time in 2007 SCO pdf/download) docxBennett, J H , 1979, Fault creep measurements: California Geology, v 32, p 98-105 [Free download at org/10.13140/RG.2.2.13320.21761] docx The Ultimate Collection of Over 300 Logical Fallacies Search Fallacies Post Your QuestionBecome an active member of our fallacy-discussing community (or just become a lurker!) Every fallacy is available here with no access fees. Use our searching / browsing tool to find fallacies. Consider the bandwagon effect, a cognitive bias that demonstrates the tendency to believe things because many other people believe them. Logical Fallacies Can Be Committed by the Arguer or Audience In the book, I use the term "fallacious" in the following ways, all of which support the primary purpose of this book—to promote better reasoning. Yes, it's funny. Logical fallacies can comprise fallacious arguments that contain one or more non-factual errors in their form or deceptive arguments that often lead to fallacious reasoning in their evaluation. This certainly could be fallacious, but so rare that it's just not worth naming since it fits under the appeal to emotion fallacy. For those of you who prefer to read or listen, the complete book is available on ebook, paperback hardcover, and audiobook. Fallacious Arguments. While we can say the reasoning behind the argument was fallacious, there is no logical fallacy present in the argument. When you go to login for the first time, you will see that option: The comments have been removed to make space for the new comment system. Arguments that are fallacious contain one or more non-factual errors in their form. For example, the appeal to emotion fallacy is a general category of fallacies, and there are many in that category such as appeal to anger, appeal to pity, appeal to fear, and many more. Everybody is doing X. But what about "appeal to indignation"? The argument itself does not contain flawed reasoning; it contains incorrect information. This cognitive bias can be found in the logical fallacy, appeal to popularity. ...more How can you tell me that you still are pro-choice? Expose an irrational belief, keep a person rational for a day. This is because cognitive biases are largely unconscious processes that bypass reason, and the mere exercise of consciously evaluating an argument often causes us to counteract the bias. Just as a woman has the right to get a tattoo, she has the right to get an abortion. These charities know what they are doing. This bias can be demonstrated in believing that you are more likely to die in a plane crash than an automobile accident because of all the plane crashes you see in the news. Yes, it's informative. If it were true that plane crashes kill more people than automobile accidents, the conclusion would be reasonable. (Appeal to emotion) Fallacious Tactics. Therefore, X must be the right thing to do. (Weak analogy) Fallacious Reasoning. The error in reasoning should be apparent—sharing a physical characteristic with a fascist dictator will not make you a fascist dictator. © 1996-2014, Amazon.com, Inc. Similarly, if I told you that the sun was about 30 miles from the earth and the size of a football stadium, I would not be committing a fallacy—but I would be a moron. Some, however, are as clearly wrong as a pig roast at a bar mitzvah (yet still fool too many people). The new comment system allows for just a few lines of comments, enough to ask for clarity, point out any errors, or share a concise observation. The cognitive bias is the main reason we commit this fallacy. The author, Bo Bennett, definitely knows his stuff about logical fallacies, and it's clear he realized that a book listing 300 logical fallacies would be boring, and he made his greatest efforts to make the material lively and interesting, largely by injecting a lot of humor into the book. But at the end of the day, it's a book listing 300 fallacies, and it's a slog to get through them all. Yes, it's comp I feel bad for not liking this book more than I did. Therefore, you will be like Hitler! After being familiar with fallacies, you can probably match about a dozen fallacies with the above argument. For example, "Don't grow a mustache, because Hitler had a mustache. Earn a certificate! The word "fallacy" comes from the Latin "fallacia" which means "deception, deceit, trick, artifice," however, a more specific meaning in logic (a logical fallacy) that dates back to the 1550s means "false syllogism, invalid argumentation." A logical fallacy as a concept within argumentation that commonly leads to an error in reasoning due to the deceptive nature of its presentation. But no, it's not terribly interesting. These tactics are still labeled logical fallacies, but the arguer would not be held responsible for committing a logical fallacy. Sorry Bo, you did your best. Factual errors are not fallacies. Yes, it's comprehensive. I was pro-abortion before, but now that this speaker made me cry by showing me a photo of an aborted fetus, I am against abortion. This is not fallacious; it's factually incorrect. We have a vibrant community who are standing by to answer your question about fallacies.

Psychological aspects. Some techniques are categorized, analyzed and interpreted psychologically, within political psychology, especially mass psychology, social psychology, and cognitive psychology, which includes the study of cognitive distortions. With regard to political and military conflicts, propaganda is seen as part of psychological warfare and information ... Statistics, when used in a misleading fashion, can trick the casual observer into believing something other than what the data shows. That is, a misuse of statistics occurs when a statistical argument asserts a falsehood. In some cases, the misuse may be accidental. In others, it is purposeful and for the gain of the perpetrator. When the statistical reason involved is false ... Dear Twitpic Community - thank you for all the wonderful photos you have taken over the years. We have now placed Twitpic in an archived state. 2 dias atrás · UGC NET Syllabus 2022 for Paper 2: Download PDF. The subject for Paper 2 needs to be chosen by the candidate. A candidate can choose the subject of his/her post-graduation or a related subject. NTA UGC NET is conducted for total of 82 subjects. Click on the PDF links below to check the UGC NET Paper 2 syllabus for all 82 subjects. FAQ Where is the IBM Developer Answers (formerly developerWorks Answers) forum?. The platform was sunset on 30 April 2020. Much of the content was migrated to the IBM Support forum. Links to specific forums will automatically redirect to the IBM Support forum.

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